IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN SOUTHERN DIVISION

)	
AMERICAN FREE ENTERPRISE)	
CHAMBER)	
OF COMMERCE; and)	
MICHIGAN OIL AND GAS)	
ASSOCIATION,)	
Plaintiffs,)	
)	
V.)	
)	
LEE ZELDIN, in his official capacity)	Case No. 1:25-cv-67
as the Administrator of the United)	
States Environmental)	
Protection Agency; UNITED)	
STATES ENVIRONMENTAL)	
PROTECTION)	
AGENCY; and UNITED STATES OF)	
AMERICA,)	
)	
Defendants.)	

DEFENDANT-INTERVENORS' MOTION TO DISMISS PURSUANT TO FEDERAL RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 12(b)(1) AND 12(b)(6)

For the reasons stated in the accompanying brief, plaintiffs' Complaint should be dismissed (1) for want of Article III standing; (2) for want of a present, justiciable controversy, and (3) and for want of subject-matter jurisdiction.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Wendy Bloom

Wendy Bloom
Environmental Law & Policy Center
35 East Wacker Drive
Suite 1600
Chicago, IL 6061
(312) 673-6500
WBloom@elpc.org

Counsel for Environmental Law & Policy Center

/s/ Andres Restrepo

Andres Restrepo Sierra Club 50 F St., NW, Eighth Floor Washington, DC 20001 (856) 240-0964 Andres.Restrepo@sierraclub.org

Counsel for Sierra Club

/s/ Ann Brewster Weeks

Ann Brewster Weeks
Darin Schroeder
Mary Y. Sasso
Clean Air Task Force
114 State St., 6th Floor
Boston, MA 02109
(617) 624-0234
aweeks@catf.us

Counsel for Earthworks

/s/ Sean H. Donahue

Sean H. Donahue Donahue, Goldberg & Herzog 1008 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, D.C. 20003 (202) 277-7085 sean@donahuegoldberg.com

Counsel for Environmental Defense Fund and Center for Biological Diversity

Grace Smith
Edwin LaMair
Rosalie Winn
Environmental Defense Fund
2060 Broadway, Ste. 300
Boulder, CO 80302
(303) 447-7212

Margaret A. Coulter Jason C. Rylander Center for Biological Diversity 1411 K Street NW, Suite 1300 Washington, DC 20005 (202) 961-4820

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that I filed the foregoing via the Court's CM/ECF system, which will provide copies to all registered counsel of record.

Dated: April 30, 2025 /s/ Sean H. Donahue